

Summary of Bird Records through 31 March 2026
Williamsburg, James City County, York County, Hog Island WMA-Surry County,
Williamsburg Bird Club, Nancy Barnhart, President
Compiled by Bill Williams, Nancy Barnhart

Species	Breed	Status	Dates/Comments
Black-bellied Whistling-Duck		R	6 records; 29-30 Apr 2020, 17, 18&27 May 2020, 6 Aug 2014; 19 Jul 2016, 3 Mar 2024, 7 July 2024
Fulvous Whistling Duck		R	6 records; Jan; Mar; Apr; Sep-Dec; 1 st pub. VA record
Snow Goose		R M & WV	24 Sep-5 May
Ross's Goose		R WV	5 records; 4 Dec 13, 31; 21 Feb-2 Mar 15; 20 Dec 15, 17, 31; 4-15 Mar 18
Greater White-fronted Goose		R WV	26 Oct-8 Feb
Brant		R	11 Nov-18 Mar
Barnacle Goose		R	One record; 25 & 26 Jan 1984 & 13 Feb 1984
Cackling Goose		R	4 Dec-18 Mar
Canada Goose	B	C PR; CM	
Mute Swan	FB, EN	R; PR	
Tundra Swan		U-C WR; U-C M	27 Oct-30 Apr, 1-5 Jun; 1 Jul
Wood Duck	B	C M & SR; R-U WR	recorded all months
Blue-winged Teal	FB	U M; R WV	22 Jul-15 Nov, 14 Mar-20 May
Cinnamon Teal		R	Two records; 14-17 Oct 1998; 29 Jan 2021
Northern Shoveler		R-U M & WR	4 Aug-15 May
Gadwall		U-C M & WR	18 Aug-14 May
Eurasian Wigeon		R	11 records; 11 Oct-11 Apr
American Wigeon		U; WR & M	6 Oct-11 May; 29 Aug
Mallard	B	C PR & C M	
American Black Duck	FB	U M & WR; R SR	recorded all months
Northern Pintail		R-U M & WR	2 Sep-12 May
Green-winged Teal		C M & WR	4 Aug-15 May
Canvasback		C M & WR	10 Oct-1 Jun

Codes: B=Breeds; FB=Former Breeder; P=Probable Breeder; R=Rare; U=Uncommon; C=Common; PR=Permanent Resident; SR=Summer Resident; WR=Winter Resident; M=Migrant; WV=Winter Visitor, EN=Exotic Naturalized; EE=Exotic Escapee

Summary of Bird Records through 31 March 2026
Williamsburg, James City County, York County, Hog Island WMA-Surry County,
Williamsburg Bird Club, Nancy Barnhart, President
Compiled by Bill Williams, Nancy Barnhart

Redhead		R-U M & WR	10 Oct-12 Apr
Ring-necked Duck		C M & WR	16 Oct-28 May, 24 Aug
Greater Scaup		R-U M & WR	20 Oct-11 May; recorded all months
Lesser Scaup		C M & WR; R SR	3 Oct-10 Aug
Harlequin Duck		R	one record; 21-31 Dec 2013
Surf Scoter		R WV	14 Oct-22 Apr
White-winged Scoter		R WV	29 Oct-25 Apr
Black Scoter		R WV	14 records; Jan-Apr; Oct; Nov, Dec
Long-tailed Duck		R M & WV	7 Nov-22 Mar
Bufflehead		C M & WR	15 Oct-9 May, 2 June
Common Goldeneye		R M & WR	24 Oct-24 Apr
Hooded Merganser	B	C M & WR	23 Oct-17 Jun, 8 Aug
Common Merganser		R M & WR	21 Oct- 3 May
Red-breasted Merganser		R M & C WR	30 Oct-22 Jun; 15 Aug-9 Sep 2016
Ruddy Duck		C M & WR; R SR	recorded all months
Northern Bobwhite	FB	R PR	feral population believed to be extirpated
Wild Turkey	B	R-U PR	
Ring-necked Pheasant	FB, EE	Extirpated	introduced locally-not recorded since 1998
Pied-billed Grebe	B	R-U	recorded all months
Horned Grebe		U-C M	10 Oct-30 Apr
Red-necked Grebe		R M & WV	17 Nov-11 Apr
Eared Grebe		R	one record; 3 Apr 2014
Western Grebe		R	First record confirmed to species. 19 Jan 2022
Western/Clark's Grebe		R	one record; 4 Dec 1963-1st for VA
Rock Pigeon (Feral Pigeon)	B, EN	C PR	
African Collared-Dove	FB, EE	R	2 records; 1-17 May 1972; 3 Jan 1993
Common Ground-Dove		R	one record; 21 Oct 1980

Codes: B=Breeds; FB=Former Breeder; P=Probable Breeder; R=Rare; U=Uncommon; C=Common;
 PR=Permanent Resident; SR=Summer Resident; WR=Winter Resident; M=Migrant; WV=Winter Visitor, EN=Exotic Naturalized;
 EE=Exotic Escapee

Summary of Bird Records through 31 March 2026
Williamsburg, James City County, York County, Hog Island WMA-Surry County,
Williamsburg Bird Club, Nancy Barnhart, President
Compiled by Bill Williams, Nancy Barnhart

White-winged Dove		R	2 records; "late" Feb-18 Mar 2009; 15 May 2011
Mourning Dove	B	C M & PR	
Passenger Pigeon		Extinct	
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	B	U M & SR	23 Apr-17 Nov-state extreme late date
Black-billed Cuckoo		R M; R SR	22 Apr-29 Oct
Common Nighthawk		R M	4 Apr-2 Jun; 4 Aug-5 Nov
Chuck-will's-widow	B	R M & SR	23 Apr-16 Jul
Eastern Whip-poor-will	PB	R M & SR	1 Apr-17 Sep
Chimney Swift	B	C M & SR	27 Mar-30 Oct
Ruby-throated Hummingbird	B	C M & SR; R WR	Recorded all months
Black-chinned Hummingbird		R	One record- 20 Oct 2019-4 Feb 2020
Rufous Hummingbird		R M & R WR	24 Sep-8 Apr
Allen's Hummingbird		R M	one record; "mid-Sep" 2016-16 Jan 2017
Clapper Rail	B	R-U M; U-C PR	
King Rail	B	R-U M; R PR	
Virginia Rail	B	R M; R-U PR	Recorded all months except Aug
Sora		C M; R WR	recorded all months except June & July
Common Gallinule		R M & WV	Feb; Mar; Apr-Jun; Sep-Nov 21; Dec
American Coot		U M; U WR	Recorded all months except June & Sep
Purple Gallinule		R	4 records; 16 Apr-23 May
Yellow Rail		R	1 confirmed record; 11 Oct 1980; 26 Oct 1994, unconfirmed
Black Rail		R	One record; 21 Aug 1949
Limpkin		R	Two records; 3 Jun 2017, 9 Jul-29 Aug 2025
Sandhill Crane		R M	8 records; 10 Apr-20 May
Black-necked Stilt		R M	15 records; Apr; May; Jul; Nov
American Avocet		R M	Mar; May; Jul-Dec

Codes: B=Breeds; FB=Former Breeder; P=Probable Breeder; R=Rare; U=Uncommon; C=Common; PR=Permanent Resident; SR=Summer Resident; WR=Winter Resident; M=Migrant; WV=Winter Visitor, EN=Exotic Naturalized; EE=Exotic Escapee

Summary of Bird Records through 31 March 2026
Williamsburg, James City County, York County, Hog Island WMA-Surry County,
Williamsburg Bird Club, Nancy Barnhart, President
Compiled by Bill Williams, Nancy Barnhart

American Oystercatcher	B	R M & SR	11 records; Feb; Mar; May; Jun; Aug; Nov
Black-bellied Plover		U M; R WV	13 Mar-28 May; 8 Aug-7 Dec
American Golden-Plover		R M	4 Apr-30 Apr; 22 Aug-18 Nov
Killdeer	B	U-C M & PR	
Semipalmated Plover		U-C M & R WR	28 Apr-28 Nov; 13 Feb
Piping Plover		R	7-8 records; Nov-Mar; May; Jul; Aug
Wilson's Plover		R	2 records; 10-11 Aug 1987; 23-26 Sep 1987
Upland Sandpiper		R M	Apr; May; Aug
Whimbrel		R M & WV	10 records May; Aug; Sep
Hudsonian Godwit		R M	8 records; 10 Aug-31 Oct; 2 May 2010
Marbled Godwit		R M	16 records; Mar; Apr; Jun-Oct
Ruddy Turnstone		R M & WV	20 records; Feb; Apr; May; Jul-2 Sep; Dec
Red Knot		R WV	9 records-Jan; Apr; May; Jul-17 Sep
Ruff		R	5 records 4-7 May 1986; 25 Jul-1 Aug 2018, 21 Jul 2020, 15 May 2021, 12 Jul 2022
Stilt Sandpiper		R-U M	13 Apr-11 May; 14 Jul-11 Nov
Sanderling		R-U M; R WV	14 records; May; Jul-Sep; Dec
Dunlin		U M; U WV	recorded all months except Aug
Baird's Sandpiper		R	one record; 19 Aug 1989
Least Sandpiper		C M; R S & W	recorded all months
White-rumped Sandpiper		R M	28 Apr-10 Nov
Buff-breasted Sandpiper		R M	14 Aug-25 Oct
Pectoral Sandpiper		R M	9 Mar-14 May; 18 Jul-17 Nov
Semipalmated Sandpiper		U-C M	14 Apr-11 Jun; 15 Jul-11 Nov
Western Sandpiper		U-CM; R WV	18 Aug-10 Mar, 19 May 2021
Short-billed Dowitcher		R-U M; R WV	16 Jan-14 Dec; not recorded in June
Long-billed Dowitcher		R M	11 records; Jul-Oct

Codes: B=Breeds; FB=Former Breeder; P=Probable Breeder; R=Rare; U=Uncommon; C=Common;
 PR=Permanent Resident; SR=Summer Resident; WR=Winter Resident; M=Migrant; WV=Winter Visitor, EN=Exotic Naturalized;
 EE=Exotic Escapee

Summary of Bird Records through 31 March 2026
Williamsburg, James City County, York County, Hog Island WMA-Surry County,
Williamsburg Bird Club, Nancy Barnhart, President
Compiled by Bill Williams, Nancy Barnhart

American Woodcock	B	R M & R WR	recorded all months
Wilson's Snipe		C M & R-U WR	19 Aug-26 May
Spotted Sandpiper		U-C M; R WR	recorded all months
Solitary Sandpiper		U M	20 Mar-22 May; 20 Jul-1 Nov
Lesser Yellowlegs		C M; R WV	recorded all months
Eastern Willet	B	R M; R SR	11 Apr-1 Sep
Western Willet		R M	9 records; 1 May; 10 Jul-24 Aug
Greater Yellowlegs		C M; R-U WR	recorded all months
Wilson's Phalarope		R M	May; Jul; Aug; Sep
Red-necked Phalarope		R	10 records; May; 1 Jun; 14 Aug-24 Oct
Red Phalarope		R	2 records; 4 Apr 1960 and 21 Oct 1983
Black-legged Kittiwake		R	one record; 19 Sep 2014
Sabine's Gull		R	one record; 14-20 Sep 2014
Bonaparte's Gull		U M & U WR	18 Sep-26 May
Black-headed Gull		R	Three records; 14 Mar 1993, 3-7 Feb 2024, 25-26 Jul 2025
Little Gull		R	3 records Mar-Apr
Laughing Gull		C M & SR; R WV	recorded all months
Franklin's Gull		R	4 records May; Jun; Oct
Heermann's Gull		R	1 record 16 Aug 2021
Ring-billed Gull		C M & WR; U SR	recorded all months
American Herring Gull		C M & WR; U SR	recorded all months
Iceland Gull		R	5 records Jan-Apr
Lesser Black-backed Gull		R	3 Sep-7 May; 13-30 Jun; 24 Jul, 1, 28 Aug
Glaucous Gull		R	9 records; 22 Nov; 12 Jan-9 Apr
Great Black-backed Gull		U M & WR; R SR	recorded all months
Sooty Tern		R	5 records; Jul (1); Sep (3)
Bridled Tern		R	2 records; 6 Sept 1996; 2 Sep 2006

Codes: B=Breeds; FB=Former Breeder; P=Probable Breeder; R=Rare; U=Uncommon; C=Common;
PR=Permanent Resident; SR=Summer Resident; WR=Winter Resident; M=Migrant; WV=Winter Visitor, EN=Exotic Naturalized;
EE=Exotic Escapee

Summary of Bird Records through 31 March 2026
Williamsburg, James City County, York County, Hog Island WMA-Surry County,
Williamsburg Bird Club, Nancy Barnhart, President
Compiled by Bill Williams, Nancy Barnhart

Least Tern	FB	R-U M	14 Apr-30 May; 5 Jul-22 Oct
Gull-billed Tern		R	7 records; May; Jun; Jul; Sep
Caspian Tern		C M	17 Mar-21 May; 24 Jun-15 Dec
Black Tern		R M	6 May-22 Jun; 13 Jul-7 Oct
Roseate Tern		R	one record 4 May 1980
Common Tern		R-U M	31 Mar-30 May; Jun 23; 1 Jul-4 Nov
Forster's Tern		C M; U SR & WR	recorded all months
Royal Tern		CM & SR; R WV	2 Mar-28 Nov; Dec
Sandwich Tern		R	8 records; 2 May; Jul; Aug; 21 Sep
Black Skimmer		R M	28 May-6 Sep
Red-throated Loon		R-U M; R WR	23 Oct-15 May
Common Loon		U M & WR	8 Sep-13 Jul
Wilson's Storm-Petrel		R	4 records (June (2); July (1); Sep (1))
White-faced Storm-Petrel		R	one record; 6 Sep 1996
Wood Stork		R	7 records-Apr-Jul; Sep; Oct; Nov
Magnificent Frigatebird		R	2 records-6 Sep 1979; 27 Jun 2006
Brown Booby		R	3 records; late Jun/early Jul '17; 29 Jul '18; 17 Aug '19 (4)
Northern Gannet		R-U M	7 Nov-26 May
Anhinga	B	R M & SR	26 Mar-13 Aug; 4 Oct, 18 Nov
Great Cormorant		R	15 Oct-8 May except Feb
Double-crested Cormorant	B	C	recorded all months, new breeding species, as of June 2021
American White Pelican		R M; R SR & WR	Recorded all months
Brown Pelican		R-U	recorded all months
American Bittern		R	no records Sep, Nov
Least Bittern	B	R M & SR	1 May-27 Aug
Great Blue Heron	B	U M & C PR	
Great Egret	B	U-C M & SR; R WR	recorded all months

Codes: B=Breeds; FB=Former Breeder; P=Probable Breeder; R=Rare; U=Uncommon; C=Common;
 PR=Permanent Resident; SR=Summer Resident; WR=Winter Resident; M=Migrant; WV=Winter Visitor, EN=Exotic Naturalized;
 EE=Exotic Escapee

Summary of Bird Records through 31 March 2026
Williamsburg, James City County, York County, Hog Island WMA-Surry County,
Williamsburg Bird Club, Nancy Barnhart, President
Compiled by Bill Williams, Nancy Barnhart

Snowy Egret	FB	R M	18 Mar-6 Nov
Little Blue Heron	FB	R M	1 Apr-27 Oct; 1 Jan & 9 Feb 2019
Tricolored Heron		R M	8 Mar-23 May; 9 Jul-17 Oct
Western Cattle Egret		R M	9 Mar-27 Nov
Green Heron	B	U M; U SR; R WV	recorded all months
Black-crowned Night-Heron	FB	R M; R SR & WR	recorded all months except Feb
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	B	R M & SR	very local 9 Mar-31 Oct
White Ibis		R M	3 Apr; 15 May; 28 Jun-4 Oct
Glossy Ibis		R M	16 Mar-30 May, 26 Jun-29 Nov
White-faced Ibis		R	one record-1-3 May 2014
Roseate Spoonbill		R	6 records; 11 Jun 2023-Earliest Spring Record; 24 Aug & 16 Sep 2017 Surry Co., 8 Sep 2022, 19 Sep 2021, James City Co. FIRST COUNTY RECORD, 20 & 28 Sep, 2021
Black Vulture	B	U M; C PR	
Turkey Vulture	B	C M; C PR	
Osprey	B	C M & SR; R WV	recorded all months
White-tailed Kite		R	One record; 5 Jun 1998 Charles City Co.
Swallow-tailed Kite		R	8 records; 3 May 87; 28 Aug 91; 11-14 May 16 & 2025; 10 May 17; 28 Mar '20, 14 Sept '20
Golden Eagle		R	8-9 records; Feb; Mar; Apr; Oct; Nov; Dec
Northern Harrier		U M & WR	1 Aug-25 May, recorded all months
Sharp-shinned Hawk	P	U M & U PR	
Cooper's Hawk	B	U M & R PR	
Northern Goshawk		R M & WV	6 records; Jan-Apr; Dec
Bald Eagle	B	C M & PR	
Mississippi Kite		R M	Apr; May; Jun; Jul; Aug, Sep
Red-shouldered Hawk	B	U M & U PR	
Broad-winged Hawk	P	R M; R SR	30 Mar-30 May; Jun; Jul; 7 Sep-11 Oct

Codes: B=Breeds; FB=Former Breeder; P=Probable Breeder; R=Rare; U=Uncommon; C=Common; PR=Permanent Resident; SR=Summer Resident; WR=Winter Resident; M=Migrant; WV=Winter Visitor, EN=Exotic Naturalized; EE=Exotic Escapee

Summary of Bird Records through 31 March 2026
Williamsburg, James City County, York County, Hog Island WMA-Surry County,
Williamsburg Bird Club, Nancy Barnhart, President
Compiled by Bill Williams, Nancy Barnhart

Swainson's Hawk		R M	2 records; 2 Sep 1982; 22 Apr 2001
Red-tailed Hawk	B	U M & U PR	
Rough-legged Hawk		R M & WV	9 records; Feb; Mar; Nov; Dec
Barn Owl	FB	R	10 records; Apr; May; Aug; Oct; Dec
Eastern Screech-Owl	P	R PR	
Great Horned Owl	B	U PR	
Snowy Owl		R	3 records; 17 Jan 1931; 8-11 Dec 1954; 15 Dec 2013
Barred Owl	B	U PR	
Long-eared Owl		R	3 records Dec-Mar
Short-eared Owl		R	3 records; 19 Mar 1987; 20-26 Jan 1991; 21 Dec 2008
Northern Saw-whet Owl		R	10 records; 6 Nov-9 Mar
Belted Kingfisher	B	UC PR	
Red-headed Woodpecker	B	U PR	
Red-bellied Woodpecker	B	C PR	
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker		U M & WR	20 Sep-9 Jun
Downy Woodpecker	B	C PR	
Red-cockaded Woodpecker		R	one record; 3 & 13 Feb 1985
Hairy Woodpecker	B	U PR	
Northern (Yellow-shafted) Flicker	B	U PR; U M	
Pileated Woodpecker	B	U PR	
American Kestrel	B	R M & SR	Adults feeding fledglings 16 Jun
Merlin		R M & WR	7 Sep-19 May
Peregrine Falcon	B	R M & R SR & WV	
Monk Parakeet	EE	Extirpated	
Carolina Parakeet		Extinct	
Nanday Parakeet	EE	Exotic	1 record; 25 Feb 2001
Ash-throated Flycatcher		R	Three records; 17-20 Dec 1989, 17 Dec 2023 (CBC), 5 Jan 2024

Codes: B=Breeds; FB=Former Breeder; P=Probable Breeder; R=Rare; U=Uncommon; C=Common;

PR=Permanent Resident; SR=Summer Resident; WR=Winter Resident; M=Migrant; WV=Winter Visitor, EN=Exotic Naturalized;

EE=Exotic Escapee

Summary of Bird Records through 31 March 2026
Williamsburg, James City County, York County, Hog Island WMA-Surry County,
Williamsburg Bird Club, Nancy Barnhart, President
Compiled by Bill Williams, Nancy Barnhart

Great Crested Flycatcher	B	C M & SR	10 Apr-20 Oct
Western Kingbird		R M	12 records; Jun (2 records); 7 Sep-28 Dec; 23 Feb-13 Mar 2024
Eastern Kingbird	B	C M & SR	9 Mar-9 Oct
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher		R	4 records; 21 Jul '94; 2 Jun '98; 18 May '14; 10 Nov '14
Fork-tailed Flycatcher		R	one record; 5 Jun-1 Aug 1988; Charles City Co.
Olive-sided Flycatcher		R M	7 records; 18 May-1 Jun ; 10 Aug; 3-4 Sep, 27 Sep
Eastern Wood-Pewee	B	C M & SR	18 Apr-25 Oct
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher		R M	13 records; 30 Aug & 1 Sept 1990; 26 Aug-30 Sep; 16 May 1999, 6 Sep 2021, 19 Sep 2025
Acadian Flycatcher	B	C M & SR	19 Apr-16 Oct
Willow Flycatcher		R M	27 Apr-2 Jun; 15 Aug-24 Sep
Traill's Flycatcher		R M	25 Aug-15 Oct
Least Flycatcher		R M	8 records; 18 May 84; 4-28 Sep
Eastern Phoebe	B	U M & PR	recorded all months
White-eyed Vireo	B	U M & SR; R WV	20 Mar-19 Nov; Dec
Yellow-throated Vireo	B	U-R M & SR	16 Mar-2 Oct
Blue-headed Vireo		R M & R WR	recorded all months except July
Philadelphia Vireo		R M	23 Apr-21 May; 9 Sep-15 Oct
Eastern Warbling Vireo	P	R M & SR	15 records; 28 Apr, 5-28 May; 15 & 17 Jun; 18 Aug & 2, 3 Sep
Red-eyed Vireo	B	C M & SR	9 Apr-24 Oct
Loggerhead Shrike	FB	R	Recorded all months; last recorded 25 Aug 1989
Northern Shrike		R	One record 5 Mar 1966, second State record
Blue Jay	B	U M; C PR	
American Crow	B	C M; C PR	

Codes: B=Breeds; FB=Former Breeder; P=Probable Breeder; R=Rare; U=Uncommon; C=Common;

PR=Permanent Resident; SR=Summer Resident; WR=Winter Resident; M=Migrant; WV=Winter Visitor, EN=Exotic Naturalized;

EE=Exotic Escapee

Summary of Bird Records through 31 March 2026
Williamsburg, James City County, York County, Hog Island WMA-Surry County,
Williamsburg Bird Club, Nancy Barnhart, President
Compiled by Bill Williams, Nancy Barnhart

Fish Crow	B	C M; C SR & R WR	
Common Raven		R	Jan, Feb, Mark Apr; Jun; Sep-Oct
Carolina Chickadee	B	C PR	
Tufted Titmouse	B	C PR	
Horned Lark	B	R-U M & WR	23 Aug-20 Jun, July. Now all months
Bank Swallow		R-U M & R SR	4 Apr-10 Oct
Tree Swallow	B	C SR; C M	Recorded all months
No. Rough-winged Swallow	B	U M; U SR; R WV	8 Mar-17 Oct; 20 Dec 2015
Purple Martin	B	U SR; U M	3 Mar-27 Sep
Barn Swallow	B	C M & SR; R W	3 Mar-14 Nov
Cliff Swallow	B	R M & R SR	2-16 May; 29 Jun-11 Sep
Cave Swallow		R	3 records; 17 Nov 2008; 29 Oct 2012; 23 Oct 2016
Golden-crowned Kinglet		C M & WR	7 Oct-22 Apr
Ruby-crowned Kinglet		C M & WR	2 Sep-15 May
Cedar Waxwing	B	C M & WR; R SR	Recorded all months
Red-breasted Nuthatch		R M & WR	27 Aug-25 May
White-breasted Nuthatch	B	U PR	
Brown-headed Nuthatch	B	U PR	
Brown Creeper		U M & U-R WR	14 Sep-6 May
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	B	C M & SR; R W	Recorded all months
Bewick's Wren		R	One record; 4 Oct 1975
Carolina Wren	B	C PR	
Northern House Wren	B	U M; U SR; R WR	recorded all months
Winter Wren		U WR	10 Sep-1 May
Sedge Wren		R M & WR	27 Sept-6 May
Marsh Wren	FB	R M & WR	recorded all months
Gray Catbird	B	C M & SR; R WR	Recorded all months

Summary of Bird Records through 31 March 2026
Williamsburg, James City County, York County, Hog Island WMA-Surry County,
Williamsburg Bird Club, Nancy Barnhart, President
Compiled by Bill Williams, Nancy Barnhart

Brown Thrasher	B	U M; U PR	
Northern Mockingbird	B	C PR	
European Starling	B, EN	C M & PR	
Eastern Bluebird	B	C M & PR	
Townsend's Solitaire		R	1 record; 1-29 Jan and 5-6 Apr 2008
Veery		R-U M	18 Apr-28 May; 23 Aug-3 Nov
Gray-cheeked Thrush		R-U M	26 Apr-4 Jun ; 17 Sept-25 Oct
Bicknell's Thrush		R M	13 records; 27 Sep-15 Oct; 22 May 2001;13 May 2015, 12 May 2024
Swainson's Thrush		R-U M	24 Apr-2 Jun; 3 Sep-28 Oct
Hermit Thrush		U M & WR	19 Sep-8 May
Wood Thrush	B	U M & SR	31 Mar-22 Oct
American Robin	B	C M & SR & WR	recorded all months
House Sparrow	B,EN	C PR	
American Pipit		U-C M & WR	26 Sep, 7 Nov-10 May
Evening Grosbeak		R M & WV	29 Oct-18 May
House Finch	B, EN	U M; U-C PR	
Purple Finch		R M & WR	7 Oct-2 Jun
Common Redpoll		R	11 records; 10 Feb-23 Mar
Red Crossbill		R	5 records; Mar/Apr 1976 (3); one Mar 2013, 29 Dec 2023
Pine Siskin		R-U M & WR	7 Oct-29 Jun; 31 Jul
American Goldfinch	B	C M & PR	
European Goldfinch	EE	R	One record; 30 Aug 1999
Lapland Longspur		R	3 records; 29 Dec 1993 and 12-13 Feb 1994, 5 Apr 2024
Snow Bunting		R	9 records; 5 Nov-13 Feb
Indigo Bunting	B	C M & SR	3 Apr-5 Nov, 5 Jan 2024
Painted Bunting		R	16 records; Nov-Jun
Grasshopper Sparrow	PB	R M & SR & WR	30 Mar-23 Oct

Codes: B=Breeds; FB=Former Breeder; P=Probable Breeder; R=Rare; U=Uncommon; C=Common;
PR=Permanent Resident; SR=Summer Resident; WR=Winter Resident; M=Migrant; WV=Winter Visitor, EN=Exotic Naturalized;
EE=Exotic Escapee

Summary of Bird Records through 31 March 2026
Williamsburg, James City County, York County, Hog Island WMA-Surry County,
Williamsburg Bird Club, Nancy Barnhart, President
Compiled by Bill Williams, Nancy Barnhart

Lark Sparrow		R	9 records; Feb (1); Aug (1); Sep (5); Dec (2) 17 Dec 2023 (CBC)
Chipping Sparrow	B	C M & PR	Recorded all months
Clay-colored Sparrow		R	10 records; 16 Jan-4 May; Sep & Oct
Field Sparrow	B	U-C M & U SR & WR	Recorded all months
Fox Sparrow		R M & U-R WR	25 Oct-17 Apr
American Tree Sparrow		R WR	11 Nov-20 Feb
Dark-eyed Junco		C M & WR	30 Sep-12 May; 26 Jun, 30 Jul - 27 Aug 2025
White-crowned Sparrow		R M & WR	28 Sep-17 May
White-throated Sparrow		C M & WR	15 Aug-12 Jun, recorded every month except Jul
Vesper Sparrow		R M & WR	6 Oct-23 May
LeConte's Sparrow		R	3 records; Oct-Nov; Jan
Seaside Sparrow	B	R local M & SR; R WR	11 Apr-08 Aug; 20 Oct; 4 Nov; 15 Dec
Nelson's Sparrow		R	17 Apr-5 Jun; 20 & 28 Oct, Nov
Saltmarsh Sparrow		R	One record; 26 Nov 2013
Henslow's Sparrow		R	one record; 28 Sep 1982
Savannah Sparrow		C M & WR	12 Sep-24 May
Ipswich Sparrow		R	4 records; 25 Nov-18 Mar
Song Sparrow	B	C M & PR	
Lincoln's Sparrow		R M & R WV	1 Jan; 6 Feb, 20 Feb; 22 Mar-30 May; 29 Sep-9 Nov, 30 Dec
Swamp Sparrow		U-C M & WR	10 Sep-28 May
Spotted Towhee		R	One record; 11-19 Feb 1995; 1st VA
Eastern Towhee	B	C M & SR	Recorded all months
Yellow-breasted Chat	B	R-U M & SR; R WR	6 Apr-20 Oct; Jan Feb-Mar
Yellow-headed Blackbird		R	6 records; Jan; Feb; Mar; Apr; May; Dec
Bobolink		U-C M	26 Apr-29 May; 4 Jul-18 Oct

Codes: B=Breeds; FB=Former Breeder; P=Probable Breeder; R=Rare; U=Uncommon; C=Common;

PR=Permanent Resident; SR=Summer Resident; WR=Winter Resident; M=Migrant; WV=Winter Visitor, EN=Exotic Naturalized;

EE=Exotic Escapee

Summary of Bird Records through 31 March 2026
Williamsburg, James City County, York County, Hog Island WMA-Surry County,
Williamsburg Bird Club, Nancy Barnhart, President
Compiled by Bill Williams, Nancy Barnhart

Eastern Meadowlark	B	U M; R-U PR	
Western Meadowlark		R	18-31 Dec 2020; 4, 15 & 18 Jan 2021 FIRST STATE RECORD
Orchard Oriole	B	U M; U SR	12 Apr-6 Oct
Baltimore Oriole	B	U M & SR & WR	recorded all months
Red-winged Blackbird	B	C M & S R & WR	recorded all months
Shiny Cowbird		R	One record; 18-27 Aug 1996,Rt 634 Surry
Brown-headed Cowbird	B	C M & PR	
Rusty Blackbird		R-M; R WR	8 Oct-16 May
Brewer's Blackbird		R	7 records; Oct-Jan; Mar-Apr
Common Grackle	B	C M & SR	recorded all months
Boat-tailed Grackle	B	R localized SR	14 Jan-15 Aug; 14 Oct
Ovenbird	B	U M & SR	29 Mar-20 Oct
Worm-eating Warbler	P	R M & R SR	13 Apr-3 Oct
Louisiana Waterthrush	B	R-U M & SR	18 Mar-18 Sep
Northern Waterthrush		R M	4 Apr-11 Jun; 1 Jul; 5 Aug-30 Oct
Golden-winged Warbler		R	13 records; 25 Apr-6 May; 30Aug-24 Sep
Blue-winged Warbler		R M	23 Apr-19 May; 17 Aug, 4-28 Sep, 7 Oct
Brewster's Warbler		R	2 records; 26 May 1990; 6 May 1995
Lawrence's Warbler		R	1 record; 28-29 Apr 1982
Black-and-white Warbler	B	U M; R SR; R WR	24 Mar-30 Nov; Dec, recorded every month
Prothonotary Warbler	B	U M & SR	29 Mar-28 Sep
Swainson's Warbler		R M	2 records; May; Sep
Tennessee Warbler		R M	30 Apr-6 Jun; 22 Aug-24 Dec
Orange-crowned Warbler		R M & WR	5 Sep-25 Apr
Nashville Warbler		R M	29 Apr-20 May; 30 Aug-17 Nov; Dec; Feb, Mar
Connecticut Warbler		R M	12 records; May; 9 Sep-8 Oct
Mourning Warbler		R M	8 records May; Sep

Codes: B=Breeds; FB=Former Breeder; P=Probable Breeder; R=Rare; U=Uncommon; C=Common;

PR=Permanent Resident; SR=Summer Resident; WR=Winter Resident; M=Migrant; WV=Winter Visitor, EN=Exotic Naturalized;

EE=Exotic Escapee

Summary of Bird Records through 31 March 2026
Williamsburg, James City County, York County, Hog Island WMA-Surry County,
Williamsburg Bird Club, Nancy Barnhart, President
Compiled by Bill Williams, Nancy Barnhart

Kentucky Warbler	B	R M & SR	16 Apr-14 Oct
Common Yellowthroat	B	C M & SR; R WR	recorded all months
Hooded Warbler	B	R M & SR	6 Apr-24 Oct
American Redstart	B	C M; R SR; R WR	13 Apr-29 Oct; 7 Dec
Cape May Warbler		R M	21 Apr-26 May; 19 Aug-23 Nov
Cerulean Warbler		R M	12 records; 25 Apr-18 May; Sep
Northern Parula	B	C M & SR; R WR	13 Feb; 25 Mar-11 Nov; Dec, recorded every month
Magnolia Warbler		U M	27 Apr-1 Jun; 22 Aug-1 Nov
Bay-breasted Warbler		R M; R W	4-27 May; 2 Sep-3 Nov; 3 Jan 2016
Blackburnian Warbler		R M	22 Apr-26 May; 24 Aug-16 Oct
Northern Yellow Warbler	P	U M & R SR & WR	18 Apr-21 Oct; Dec
Chestnut-sided Warbler		R M	16 Apr, 2-23 May; 29 Aug-10 Oct
Blackpoll Warbler		C-U M	13 Apr-24 Jun; 7 Sep-3 Nov
Black-throated Blue Warbler		U M	19 Apr-21 May; New Late Spring Date; 30 Aug-1 Nov
Palm Warbler		U M & R WR	14 Sep-10 May
Pine Warbler	B	C M & C WR	recorded all months
Yellow-rumped Warbler		C M & WR	5 Aug-18 May
Audubon's Warbler		R	2 records; 4 May 1981; 5 Jan 2014
Yellow-throated Warbler	B	U M & SR; R WR	recorded all months
Prairie Warbler	B	U M & R-U SR; R WR	30 Mar-23 Oct; Dec
Black-throated Gray Warbler		R	Two records; 25 Dec-2 Jan 2018, 20-29 Nov 2020
Townsend's Warbler		R	2 records; 8 Oct 2004; 26 Dec 2015
Black-throated Green Warbler		RM	27 Mar-18 May; 6 Aug-25 Oct
Canada Warbler		R M	2-30 May; 30 Jul-22 Sep
Wilson's Warbler		R M	3-27 May; 8 Sep-6 Nov; 25 Dec-1 Feb, 23 Feb & 12, 13, 17, 20 Mar 2021

Summary of Bird Records through 31 March 2026
Williamsburg, James City County, York County, Hog Island WMA-Surry County,
Williamsburg Bird Club, Nancy Barnhart, President
Compiled by Bill Williams, Nancy Barnhart

Northern Cardinal	B	C PR	
Rose-breasted Grosbeak		R M; R W	13 Apr-26-May; 1 Sep-22 Oct, & 26 Dec; 3 Jan
Black-headed Grosbeak		R	3 records Jan; Feb; Apr
Blue Grosbeak	B	U M & SR	11 Apr-28 Oct; 23 Nov
Dickcissel		R M & WR	12 records; 16 Mar-24 May; 18 Sep-2, 15 Oct; 22 Jun; 11 Jul
Summer Tanager	B	U M; U SR	13 Apr-14 Oct
Scarlet Tanager	B	U M & SR	16 Apr-18 Oct
Western Tanager		R WR	15 Oct-20 Apr